

Charity number: 1180520

Joffe Charitable Trust CIO

Report and financial statements

For the year ended 31 December 2020

Joffe Charitable Trust CIO

Contents

For the year ended 31 December 2020

Reference and administrative information	1
Trustees' annual report	2
Independent auditor's report	10
Statement of financial activities	14
Balance sheet	15
Statement of cash flows	16
Notes to the financial statements	17

Joffe Charitable Trust CIO

Reference and administrative information

For the year ended 31 December 2020

Charity number 1180520

Registered office Invicta House
Golden Lane
London
EC1Y 0TL

Trustees Trustees who served during the year and up to the date of this report were as follows:

Myles Wickstead	Chair of Trustees
Barbara Frost	Deputy Chair of Trustees
Deborah Joffe	
Frances Longley	
Nick Perks	
Ruth Taylor	

Vanetta Joffe served as Trustee during the year and until her resignation on 20 January 2021. She was appointed Patron of the charity on 29 January 2021 with the title Co-Founder and Honorary President.

Staff	Alex Jacobs	Director
	Carin Lake	Trust Manager

Bankers Lloyds Bank

Investment Managers Cazenove Capital (a trading name of Schroder & Co Ltd) were appointed Investment Managers to the charity in lieu of Sarasin and Partners LLP on 22 May 2020. The transfer of the charity's funds from Sarasin to Cazenove was completed in February 2021.

Cazenove Capital (a trading name of Schroder & Co Ltd)
1 London Wall Place
London
EC2Y 5AU

Auditors Sayer Vincent LLP
Chartered Accountants and Statutory Auditor
Invicta House
108-114 Golden Lane
LONDON
EC1Y 0TL

The trustees present their report and the audited financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2020.

Reference and administrative information set out on page 1 form part of this report. The financial statements comply with current statutory requirements, the charity's Constitution and the Statement of Recommended Practice – Accounting and Reporting by Charities: SORP applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with FRS 102.

Objectives and activities

Objectives and aims

The objects of the Charity are to advance such charitable purposes for the public benefit as are exclusively charitable according to the laws of England and Wales as the trustees may from time to time determine.

Review of the Charity

Strategy

The Joffe Charitable Trust continues to implement our strategic plan, [available here](#) on our website.

Our mission is: “We support civil society leaders to build a fairer world, with opportunity for all. We encourage people to do as much as possible to realise human rights and reduce poverty in lower income countries. We particularly focus on tackling the systemic causes of poverty.”

Our two focus areas are:

- a) Fighting corruption and promoting tax justice
- b) Building stronger not-for-profit organisations

Within these, we have set the following objectives for the five years 2020 – 2025:

- To work with civil society leaders to build effective movements that position the UK as a leading positive influence in the fields of global tax justice and financial integrity.
- To support new and existing civil society leaders to build effective and sustainable non-profit organisations that strengthen partnership between the UK and lower income countries and tackle the causes of poverty.

We believe these objectives enable us to make the maximum contribution from our limited resources. They build on our history and strengths. They both have the potential to achieve disproportionate impact.

We will continue to make grants to organisations for charitable work in pursuit of these objectives. We will convene events where there is clear potential to add value this way. We will encourage greater collaboration among civil society organisations (including donors) in order to achieve shared goals. We will actively encourage the individuals involved in running the organisations we fund.

Activities

During 2020, the trustees approved 30 new grants with a total value of £897,934. Eight of these grants were for more than one year. We publish data on the grants we make using the 360giving standard, [available on our website here](#).

We increased our grant making in response to the Covid pandemic, believing that it was more important than ever to support civil society and respond to the crisis.

We have continued to convene events where we believe they add value, with a particular emphasis on collective action. Our key events included:

- Running a strategic retreat for civil society leaders in the fields of tax reform and fighting corruption.
- Funder discussion on the Covid pandemic, convened with Partners for a New Economy.
- Funder roundtables on tax and corruption work, convened with the John Ellerman Foundation.

We have worked actively with civil society organisations and their funders to identify and respond to strategic opportunities during the year.

Within the Trust, we have completed the ESG Olympics process, led by the Friends Provident Foundation, and appointed Cazenove as our new investment managers. We hope that this will contribute to raising standards in the wider ESG sector, as well as aligning our investments with our values.

We have identified practical ways of improving our approach to diversity, equity and inclusion. And we have signed up to IVAR's flexible funders campaign, which aligns well with our operating approach.

Performance

Feedback

In November 2020, we asked grantees and others to tell us what they think about working with us. 61 people responded, giving anonymous feedback through GrantAdvisor UK. We've published a short report of what they said, [available on our website here](#).

Overall, their feedback was extremely positive, as in previous years. Most respondents expressed a great deal of appreciation for how we work and what we do. They want us to keep doing the same and made a few specific suggestions for improvement.

Comments included: *"pushes us to perform without being on our backs"* and *"a strategic and empathetic funder"*.

Grant assessments

We review and rate all the reports we receive from grantees as well as the overall performance of our grants. We aim to provide systematic comments back to grantees within one month, which we achieved for 98% of reports received in the year. We assess mid-grant reports on a traffic light scale. When a grant is complete, we assess its overall performance on a scale of 1 (low) to 5 (high).

Our assessments over the year were as follows:

Mid grant assessment	Jan - Dec 2020	Jan - Dec 2019
Green	24 (73%)	22 (79%)
Amber	8 (24%)	5 (18%)
Red	1 (3%)	1 (4%)
Total	33	28

End of grant assessment	Jan - Dec 2020	Jan - Dec 2019
5 - highest	7 (33%)	2 (15%)
4	5 (24%)	5 (38%)
3	7 (33%)	2 (15%)
2	2 (10%)	4 (31%)
1 - lowest	0	0
Total	21	13

The highest rated grants were used by organisations to carry out work that makes a significant difference which they would not have been able to do without us. They used our funding to invest

in developing their organisations for the medium term. We were pleased to see an increase in the highest rated grants.

The lowest rated grants did not demonstrate significant results in either the short or long term. Some were for higher risk initiatives that were appropriate to support but did not achieve the promise hoped for. We were pleased to see a fall in the number of lowest rated grants.

Grantee diversity

We started monitoring grantee diversity during 2020, as part of our commitment to improving diversity, equity and inclusion.

<i>Grantee CEOs</i>	Grants made Jan – Dec 2020	
	<i>n</i>	<i>%</i>
Female	13	45%
Male	16	55%
N/A	0	
Person of colour	6	21%
White	23	79%
N/A	0	

<i>Grantee boards</i>	Grants made Jan – Dec 2020	
	<i>n</i>	<i>%</i>
No Female	0	0%
0–50% Female	11	48%
>= 50% Female	12	52%
N/A	6	
No people of colour	9	39%
0 – 20% people of colour	5	22%
>= 20% people of colour	9	39%
N/A	6	

We are continuing to develop our approach to monitoring grantee diversity carefully. In line with emerging practice in the grant-making sector, these figures are based on our own assessments. They are not objective or self-assessed by the people involved. This was a practical compromise, to reduce the burden on grantees while providing a broad indication of performance. As we build up data, we will be able to provide comparative figures in future. We note that:

Trustees' annual report

For the year ended 31 December 2020

- 45% of our grantees during the year are led by women; and 21% are led by people of colour.
- All of our grantees' boards have women on them, and over half of our grantees during the year have boards that are over 50% female.
- 39% of our grantees during the year have no people of colour on their boards. This may be a particular area to focus on for improvement.

Plans for the year ahead

We expect to continue our core work and focus areas. The heart of our work will be making grants in our two focus areas. We intend to clarify our criteria for Focus Area 2 further. We will continue to take a proactive and engaged approach as a funder. We expect to convene events including:

- An annual strategic retreat for UK work on tax reform and fighting corruption (held as a series of remote events, as necessary).
- Workshops for small organisations, for instance in the areas of digital mobilisation and fundraising.
- Meetings with other funders, to identify connections with their priorities and advance joint agendas.

We will work on identifying ambitious priorities for progress that may realistically be implemented within the lifetime of the current UK government, and encourage a collective approach among allies. We will also support work to build civil society organisations for the long term.

We expect to recruit two or three new trustees, to fill vacancies that naturally arise as current trustees reach the end of their term. We will continue to develop our work on diversity, equity and inclusion and expect to see that reflected in the new board composition.

Finally, we intend to identify specific goals for the Trust to spend out over approximately the next ten years. We hope these will reflect our founder Joel Joffe's values and form a lasting legacy from our work at the Trust.

Public Benefit

All grants made and work undertaken by the charity were for charitable purposes and for the public benefit and the Trustees have had regard to the Charity Commission's public benefit guidance where relevant.

Financial Review

Investment policy and objectives

The trustees manage the charity's investments in line with our investment policy. This sets the aim "to obtain medium / high income with medium growth from medium risk investments that are

consistent with our approach to responsible investing. We seek to use our investments in ways that are consistent with our mission and values.”

The charity's investments continue to be invested by professional fund managers. During the period, the trustees completed the process of reviewing investment managers and appointed Cazenove Capital as the charity's new fund managers. The transfer of funds to Cazenove's new Sustainable Growth Fund was completed in February 2021.

We are delighted to have been initial seed investors in this new fund, alongside the Friends Provident Foundation and the Blgrave Trust, as part of the “ESG Olympics” process. We believe that this will generate resources to fund our work and align our investments with our values. We hope it helps strengthen momentum for a wider move to high quality responsible investing.

Reserves policy and going concern

The charity's investment portfolio is unrestricted and therefore the trustees have full discretion as to how these funds are applied. The investment funds support the trustees' strategy in relation to grant-making activities.

The charity has no requirement to retain reserves to support specific on-going liabilities. Sufficient liquid working capital is maintained to ensure that future grant payments can be fulfilled.

Financial Review

The financial position of the charity is shown in the attached financial statements, which comply with current statutory requirements, the charity's governing documents and Statement of Recommended Practice – Accounting and Reporting by Charities.

The charity's total funds at the year end were £10,497,351.

The charity's principal source of income was the return on investments. During the year, the charity's investments regained most of the value lost when markets fell at the start of the Covid-19 crisis.

The grants paid out to support charitable causes amount to £882,455. At the end of the financial year a further £516,613 grants had been committed in this or previous financial years but not yet paid out. Of these commitments, £408,338 will be paid within one year and £108,275 will be paid after one year.

Structure, governance and management

Governing document

The charity is governed by its constitution, dated 31st October 2018.

All trustees give their time voluntarily and receive no benefits from the charity. Any expenses reclaimed from the charity are set out in note 9 to the accounts.

Organisational structure

The Trustees meet regularly throughout the year to discuss the strategic direction and relevant matters including grant applications, operational plans, investment strategy, financial accounts and staff performance. The charity employs a Trust Director and a Trust Manager to support all aspects of its work.

Statement of responsibilities of the trustees

Law applicable to charities in England and Wales requires the trustees to prepare financial statements for each financial year which give a true and fair view of the charity's financial activities during the period and of its financial position at the end of the period. In preparing financial statements giving a true and fair view, the trustees should follow best practice and:

- Select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently
- Observe the methods and principles in the Charities SORP
- Make judgements and estimates that are reasonable and prudent
- State whether applicable UK Accounting Standards and statements of recommended practice have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements
- Prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the charity will continue in operation

The trustees are responsible for keeping proper accounting records that disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the charity and enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Charities Act 2011. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the charity and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

The trustees are responsible for the maintenance and integrity of the corporate and financial information included on the charity's website. Legislation in the United Kingdom governing the preparation and dissemination of financial statements may differ from legislation in other jurisdictions.

Joffe Charitable Trust CIO

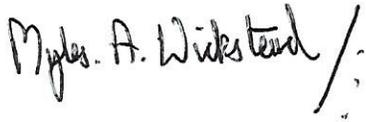
Trustees' annual report

For the year ended 31 December 2020

Auditor

Sayer Vincent LLP continues to be the charity's auditor.

The trustees' annual report has been approved by the trustees on 14 May 2021 and signed on their behalf by

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Myles A. Wickstead" followed by a diagonal slash and a small mark.

Myles Wickstead
Chair of Trustees

Independent auditor's report

To the members of

Joffe Charitable Trust CIO

Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of Joffe Charitable Trust CIO (the 'charity') for the year ended 31 December 2020 which comprise the statement of financial activities, balance sheet and notes to the financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards, including Financial Reporting Standard 102 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland' (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice).

In our opinion, the financial statements:

- Give a true and fair view of the state of the charity's affairs as at 31 December 2020 and of its incoming resources and application of resources, for the year then ended
- Have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice
- Have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Charities Act 2011

Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) (ISAs (UK)) and applicable law. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements section of our report. We are independent of the charity in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in the UK, including the FRC's Ethical Standard and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Conclusions relating to going concern

In auditing the financial statements, we have concluded that the trustees' use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the financial statements is appropriate.

Based on the work we have performed, we have not identified any material uncertainties relating to events or conditions that, individually or collectively, may cast significant doubt on Joffe Charitable Trust CIO's ability to continue as a going concern for a period of at least twelve months from when the financial statements are authorised for issue.

Our responsibilities and the responsibilities of the trustees with respect to going concern are described in the relevant sections of this report.

Independent auditor's report

To the members of

Joffe Charitable Trust CIO

Other information

The other information comprises the information included in the trustees' annual report, other than the financial statements and our auditor's report thereon. The trustees are responsible for the other information. Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and, except to the extent otherwise explicitly stated in our report, we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon. In connection with our audit of the financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If we identify such material inconsistencies or apparent material misstatements, we are required to determine whether there is a material misstatement in the financial statements or a material misstatement of the other information. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact.

We have nothing to report in this regard.

Matters on which we are required to report by exception

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters in relation to which the Charities Act 2011 requires us to report to you if, in our opinion:

- The information given in the trustees' annual report is inconsistent in any material respect with the financial statements;
- Sufficient accounting records have not been kept; or
- The financial statements are not in agreement with the accounting records and returns; or
- We have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit

Responsibilities of trustees

As explained more fully in the statement of trustees' responsibilities set out in the trustees' annual report, the trustees are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view, and for such internal control as the trustees determine is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the trustees are responsible for assessing the charity's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the trustees either intend to liquidate the charity or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

Independent auditor's report

To the members of

Joffe Charitable Trust CIO

Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements

We have been appointed as auditor under section 145 of the Charities Act 2011 and report in accordance with regulations made under section 154 of that Act.

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

A further description of our responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements is located on the Financial Reporting Council's website at: www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities. This description forms part of our auditor's report.

We communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

Capability of the audit in detecting irregularities

In identifying and assessing risks of material misstatement in respect of irregularities, including fraud and non-compliance with laws and regulations, our procedures included the following:

- We enquired of management, which included obtaining and reviewing supporting documentation, concerning the charity's policies and procedures relating to:
 - Identifying, evaluating, and complying with laws and regulations and whether they were aware of any instances of non-compliance;
 - Detecting and responding to the risks of fraud and whether they have knowledge of any actual, suspected, or alleged fraud;
 - The internal controls established to mitigate risks related to fraud or non-compliance with laws and regulations.
- We inspected the minutes of meetings of those charged with governance.
- We obtained an understanding of the legal and regulatory framework that the charity operates in, focusing on those laws and regulations that had a material effect on the financial statements or that had a fundamental effect on the operations of the charity from our professional and sector experience.
- We communicated applicable laws and regulations throughout the audit team and remained alert to any indications of non-compliance throughout the audit.
- We reviewed any reports made to regulators.
- We reviewed the financial statement disclosures and tested these to supporting documentation to assess compliance with applicable laws and regulations.

Independent auditor's report

To the members of

Joffe Charitable Trust CIO

- We performed analytical procedures to identify any unusual or unexpected relationships that may indicate risks of material misstatement due to fraud.
- In addressing the risk of fraud through management override of controls, we tested the appropriateness of journal entries and other adjustments, assessed whether the judgements made in making accounting estimates are indicative of a potential bias and tested significant transactions that are unusual or those outside the normal course of business.

Because of the inherent limitations of an audit, there is a risk that we will not detect all irregularities, including those leading to a material misstatement in the financial statements or non-compliance with regulation. This risk increases the more that compliance with a law or regulation is removed from the events and transactions reflected in the financial statements, as we will be less likely to become aware of instances of non-compliance. The risk is also greater regarding irregularities occurring due to fraud rather than error, as fraud involves intentional concealment, forgery, collusion, omission or misrepresentation.

A further description of our responsibilities is available on the Financial Reporting Council's website at: www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities. This description forms part of our auditor's report.

Use of our report

This report is made solely to the charity's trustees as a body, in accordance with section 144 of the Charities Act 2011 and regulations made under section 154 of that Act. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the charity's trustees those matters we are required to state to them in an auditor's report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the charity and the charity's trustees as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.

Sayer Vincent LLP

19 May 2021

Sayer Vincent LLP, Statutory Auditor

Invicta House, 108-114 Golden Lane, LONDON, EC1Y 0TL

Sayer Vincent LLP is eligible to act as auditor in terms of section 1212 of the Companies Act 2006

Joffe Charitable Trust CIO

Statement of financial activities

For the year ended 31 December 2020

						9 months to 31 December 2019	
	Note	Unrestricted £	Restricted £	2020 Total £	Unrestricted	Restricted	Total
Income from:							
Donations and legacies	2	25,000	-	25,000	10,365,584	-	10,365,584
Investments	3	402,900	-	402,900	300,205	-	300,205
Other income	4	4,362	-	4,362	2,094	-	2,094
Total income		432,262	-	432,262	10,667,883	-	10,667,883
Expenditure on:							
Raising funds	5	70,338	-	70,338	52,607	-	52,607
Charitable activities	5	1,022,224	-	1,022,224	550,692	-	550,692
Total expenditure		1,092,562	-	1,092,562	603,299	-	603,299
Net income / (expenditure) before net gains / (losses) on investments		(660,300)	-	(660,300)	10,064,584	-	10,064,584
Net gains on investments		347,266	-	347,266	745,801	-	745,801
Net movement in funds		(313,034)	-	(313,034)	10,810,385	-	10,810,385
Reconciliation of funds:							
Total funds brought forward		10,810,385	-	10,810,385	-	-	-
Total funds carried forward		10,497,351	-	10,497,351	10,810,385	-	10,810,385

All of the above results are derived from continuing activities. There were no other recognised gains or losses other than those stated above.

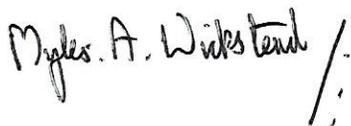
Joffe Charitable Trust CIO

Balance sheet

For the year ended 31 December 2020

	Note	£	2020 £	£
Fixed assets:				
Investments	12		<u>10,314,688</u>	<u>10</u>
			10,314,688	10
Current assets:				
Cash at bank and in hand		<u>187,662</u>		<u>54,218</u>
		187,662		54,218
Current liabilities:				
Creditors: amounts falling due within one year	13	<u>(5,000)</u>		<u>(5,750)</u>
Net current assets			<u>182,662</u>	<u>—</u>
Total net assets			<u><u>10,497,350</u></u>	<u><u>10</u></u>
The funds of the charity:				
Unrestricted income funds:				
Unrestricted funds		<u>10,497,351</u>		<u>10,810,385</u>
Total unrestricted funds			<u>10,497,351</u>	<u>10</u>
Total charity funds			<u><u>10,497,351</u></u>	<u><u>10</u></u>

Approved by the trustees on 14 May 2021 and signed on their behalf by



Myles Wickstead
Chair of Trustees

Joffe Charitable Trust CIO

Statement of cash flows

For the year ended 31 December 2020

	Note	2020	9 months to 31 December 2019
		£	£
Cash flows from operating activities			
Net income / expenditure for the reporting period		(313,034)	10,810,385
(Gains)/losses on investments		(347,266)	(745,801)
Dividends, interest and rent from investments		(402,900)	(300,205)
Increase/(decrease) in creditors		(750)	5,750
Transfer in of assets from Trust		-	(10,365,584)
Net cash provided by operating activities		(1,063,950)	(595,455)
Cash flows from investing activities:			
Donation of shares		(25,000)	10,365,584
Dividends, interest and rents from investments		402,900	300,205
Proceeds from sale of investments		949,877	288,076
Purchase of investments		(78,329)	(10,304,192)
Cash movements within investment portfolio		(52,053)	-
Net cash (used in) investing activities		1,197,395	649,673
Change in cash and cash equivalents in the year		133,445	54,218
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the year		54,218	-
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the year		187,663	54,218

1 Accounting policies

a) Statutory information

Joffe Charitable Trust CIO (reg. no. 1180520) was registered with the Charity Commission on 1 November 2018. The registered office address is Invicta House, Golden Lane, London EC1Y 0TL

b) Basis of preparation

The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (effective 1 January 2015) – (Charities SORP FRS 102), the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (September 2015) and the Companies Act 2006.

Assets and liabilities are initially recognised at historical cost or transaction value unless otherwise stated in the relevant accounting policy or note.

c) Public benefit entity

The charitable company meets the definition of a public benefit entity under FRS 102.

d) Going concern

The trustees consider that there are no material uncertainties about the charity's ability to continue as a going concern.

The trustees do not consider that there are any sources of estimation uncertainty at the reporting date that have a significant risk of causing a material adjustment to the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities within the next reporting period.

e) Income

Income is recognised when the charity has entitlement to the funds, any performance conditions attached to the income have been met, it is probable that the income will be received and that the amount can be measured reliably.

f) Interest receivable

Interest on funds held on deposit is included when receivable and the amount can be measured reliably by the charity; this is normally upon notification of the interest paid or payable by the bank.

g) Fund accounting

Restricted funds are to be used for specific purposes as laid down by the donor. Expenditure which meets these criteria is charged to the fund.

Unrestricted funds are donations and other incoming resources received or generated for the charitable purposes.

h) Expenditure and irrecoverable VAT

Expenditure is recognised once there is a legal or constructive obligation to make a payment to a third party, it is probable that settlement will be required and the amount of the obligation can be measured reliably. Expenditure is classified under the following activity headings:

- Expenditure on charitable activities includes the costs of delivering services and making charitable donations and grants undertaken to further the purposes of the charity and their associated support costs

Irrecoverable VAT is charged as a cost against the activity for which the expenditure was incurred.

1 Accounting policies (continued)

i) Grants payable

Grants payable are made to third parties in furtherance of the charity's objects. Grants are accounted for on a cash basis when the recipient has received the funding.

j) Listed investments

Investments are a form of basic financial instrument and are initially recognised at their transaction value and subsequently measured at their fair value as at the balance sheet date using the closing quoted market price. Any change in fair value will be recognised in the statement of financial activities and any excess of fair value over the historic cost of the investments will be shown as a fair value reserve in the balance sheet. Investment gains and losses, whether realised or unrealised, are combined and shown in the heading "Net gains/(losses) on investments" in the statement of financial activities. Listed investments are presented at fair value.

k) Social investments

Social investments are carried at fair value or impaired costs when it is not practical to recognise at fair value. Such investments are subject to regular review and any impairment is charged to the statement of financial activities.

l) Debtors

Trade and other debtors are recognised at the settlement amount due after any trade discount offered. Prepayments are valued at the amount prepaid net of any trade discounts due.

m) Cash at bank and in hand

Cash at bank and cash in hand includes cash and short term highly liquid investments with a short maturity of three months or less from the date of acquisition or opening of the deposit or similar account.

n) Creditors and provisions

Creditors and provisions are recognised where the charity has a present obligation resulting from a past event that will probably result in the transfer of funds to a third party and the amount due to settle the obligation can be measured or estimated reliably. Creditors and provisions are normally recognised at their settlement amount after allowing for any trade discounts due.

Joffe Charitable Trust CIO

Notes to the financial statements

For the year ended 31 December 2020

2 Income from donations and legacies

	2020 Total £	9 months to 31 December 2019 Total £
Gifts	25,000	10,365,584
	<u>25,000</u>	<u>10,365,584</u>

The main assets of the Joffe Charitable Trust legally transferred to Joffe Charitable Trust CIO (charity registration no: 1180520) at midnight between 5 April 19 and 6 April 19. Funds held in the Trust's bank account therefore became the property of the new CIO on 6 April 19.

3 Income from investments

	2020 Total £	9 months to 31 December 2019 Total £
Dividends from listed investments	402,900	300,205
	<u>402,900</u>	<u>300,205</u>

4 Other income

	2020 Total £	9 months to 31 December 2019 Total £
Other	4,362	2,094
	<u>4,362</u>	<u>2,094</u>

All income was unrestricted in the year.

Joffe Charitable Trust CIO

Notes to the financial statements

For the year ended 31 December 2020

5 Analysis of expenditure current year

	Raising funds £	Charitable activities £	Governance costs £	Support costs £	2020 Total £	9 months to 31 December 2019 £
Staff costs (Note 8)	-	78,799	26,266	-	105,065	76,514
Grants to institutions (Note 6)	-	882,455	-	-	882,455	452,621
Investment management costs	70,338	-	-	-	70,338	52,607
Events	-	19,240	-	-	19,240	6,692
Sundries	-	-	-	5,590	5,590	7,269
Trustee expenses	-	-	676	-	676	1,223
Professional services	-	-	7,048	2,150	9,198	6,373
	<u>70,338</u>	<u>980,494</u>	<u>33,990</u>	<u>7,740</u>	<u>1,092,562</u>	<u>603,299</u>
Support costs	-	7,740	-	(7,740)	-	-
Governance costs	-	33,990	(33,990)	-	-	-
Total expenditure 2020	<u>70,338</u>	<u>1,022,224</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,092,562</u>	
Total expenditure 2019	<u>52,607</u>	<u>550,692</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>		<u>603,299</u>

Joffe Charitable Trust

Notes to the financial statements

For the year ended 31 December 2020

5b Analysis of expenditure prior period

					9 months to 31 December 2019 £
	Raising funds £	Charitable activities £	Governance costs £	Support costs £	
Staff costs (Note 8)	-	57,523	18,991	-	76,514
Grants to institutions (Note 6)	-	452,621	-	-	452,621
Investment management costs	52,607	-	-	-	52,607
Events	-	6,692	-	-	6,692
Sundries	-	-	-	7,269	7,269
Trustee expenses	-	-	1,223	-	1,223
Professional services	-	-	4,373	2,000	6,373
	52,607	516,836	24,587	9,269	603,299
Support costs	-	9,269	-	(9,269)	-
Governance costs	-	24,587	(24,587)	-	-
Total expenditure 2019	52,607	550,692	-	-	603,299

6 Grant making

Grants to institutions

	9 months to 31 December	
	2020	2019
	£	£
Cost		
ActionAid (for Bretton Woods Project)	–	30,000
Alive and Kicking	25,000	–
Amaudo UK	2,400	16,896
Anti Tribalism Movement	20,000	–
Bright Blue Campaign	30,000	–
Canon Collins ELAT	–	24,000
Chayn CIC	30,000	–
Church Action for Tax Justice (via ECCR)	20,000	–
City of Sanctuary	35,000	–
Coalition for Global Prosperity	10,000	–
Consortium for Street Children	15,000	25,000
Corporate Accountability Network	15,000	–
Demos	30,000	–
Global Greengrants Fund UK	30,000	30,000
Global Justice Now Trust	–	20,000
Global Legal Action Network	26,000	–
International Lawyers Project	30,000	–
International Senior Lawyers Project	–	30,000
Jubilee Debt Campaign	20,000	20,000
King's College London	30,000	30,000
Korea Future Initiative	17,000	–
Labour Behind The Label Trust	20,000	–
Lawyers Against Poverty	35,000	–
Omega Research Foundation	–	20,000
Open Secrets	13,000	–
Open Trust (for open Democracy)	–	–
People & Planet Student Activities	–	43,350
Prisoners of Conscience	30,000	30,000
RAID	40,000	–
Redress Trust	25,000	–
South West International Development Network	–	10,000
Spotlight on Corruption	40,000	30,000
Swindon City of Sanctuary	20,000	20,000
Tax Justice Network (for CICTAR)	25,000	–
Tax Justice Network (for ICRICT)	25,000	–
Tax Justice UK	30,000	–
Tax Watch Limited	–	15,000
The B Team	20,000	–
The Ecology Trust (for Unchecked)	20,000	–
The Equity Index	20,000	–
The Lotus Flower	30,000	–
Transparency International	–	29,875
Worldwide Hospice Palliative Care	40,000	–
Other grants of £10,000 or less	34,055	28,500
	852,455	452,621
At the end of the year		

At the end of the financial year a further £516,613 grants had been committed in this or previous financial years but not yet paid out. Of these commitments, £408,338 will be paid within one year and £108,275 will be paid after one year.

7 Net (expenditure) / income for the year

	2020	9 months to 31 December 2019
	£	£
This is stated after charging / (crediting):		
Auditor's remuneration (excluding VAT):		
Audit	3,250	3,750
Other services	1,750	2,000
	3,250	3,750

8 Analysis of staff costs, trustee remuneration and expenses, and the cost of key management personnel

The Joffe Charitable Trust CIO employed two members of staff in the year. Staff costs were as follows:

	2020	9 months to 31 December 2019
	£	£
Salaries and wages	89,320	66,000
Social security costs	9,912	7,322
Employer's contribution to defined contribution pension schemes	3,573	2,640
Other staff costs	2,260	552
	105,065	76,514

One employee earned more than £60,000 during the period (2019: nil).

The total employee benefits (including pension contributions and employer's national insurance) of the key management personnel were £80,099 (2019: £59,185).

9 Trustee remuneration and expenses

The charity trustees were neither paid nor received any other benefits from employment with the charity in the period.

Trustees' expenses represents the payment or reimbursement of travel and subsistence costs totalling £676 incurred by 5 members relating to attendance at meetings of the trustees (2019: £1,223).

There were no donations made by the trustees within the period.

10 Related party transactions

Myles Wickstead, the chair of trustees, was on the Advisory Board of the Coalition for Global Prosperity. A grant of £10,000 was made to the Coalition for Global Prosperity in the year and a grant is committed for 2021.

Deb Joffe, a trustee, is a former colleague of the Advocacy Director of Labour Behind the Label. A grant of £20,000 was made to Labour Behind the Label in the year and a grant is committed for 2021.

Aggregate donations from related parties were £25,000 (2019: £nil).

Joffe Charitable Trust CIO

Notes to the financial statements

For the year ended 31 December 2020

11 Taxation

The CIO is exempt from corporation tax as all its income is charitable and is applied for charitable purposes.

12 Listed investments

	2020	9 months to 31 December 2019
	£	£
Fair value at the start of the year	10,672,485	–
Investments transferred in the year	25,000	10,156,760
Additions within portfolio	78,329	58,000
(Disposals) within portfolio	(949,877)	(288,076)
Net gain / (loss) on change in fair value	347,266	745,801
	<hr/> 10,173,203	<hr/> 10,672,485
Cash held by investment broker pending reinvestment	141,485	89,432
Fair value at the end of the year	<hr/> 10,314,688	<hr/> 10,761,917

13 Creditors: amounts falling due within one year

	2020	9 months to 31 December 2019
	£	£
Accruals	5,000	5,750
	<hr/> 5,000	<hr/> 5,750